

**AP WORLD HISTORY**  
**EARLY MODERN VOCABULARY**

Directions: Create **either** a comparison or contrast between each of the given pairs of terms. Your comparison/contrast should be within the parameters of our themes. Be specific and complete it in a standard sentence, underlining the terms and **circling your comparison/contrast word**.

1. Compass, astrolabe, lateen sails
2. BEIC, VOC
3. Martin Luther, Henry VIII
4. Christianity in 1096 and in 1517
5. Bourbon, Ming
6. Empire building in Europe, Asia, Africa – Choose an empire from each of the continents and make either a comparison or contrast
7. Ptolemaic universe, Copernican universe
8. Indentured servitude, encomienda, mit'a system
9. Seven Years, 30 Years War
10. Smallpox, bubonic plague
11. Mestizo, metis
12. Silver, sugar
13. Impact on Native Americans and Africans as a result of Europeans
14. Queen Nzinga of Ndongo and Qing Qianlong in response to Europe
15. Footbinding, harem
16. Mongols, Manchus
17. Ottomans, Mughals
18. Taj Mahal, Hagia Sophia
19. Ashoka of the Mauryan and Akbar of the Mughal
20. Interaction with Western Europe: Russia and (choose 1) Mughal, Japan, China, Ottoman