

## AP WORLD HISTORY SOUTHERNIZATION QUESTIONS

Use your map and the article to answer the questions.

1. Describe the examples of interaction that you see in the Indian Ocean basin.
  
2. What commodities were being transported through the Indian Ocean?
  - a. To where?
  
  - b. From where?
  
3. What is the global significance of Southernization? (Give at least three examples.)
  
4. Explain this statement from the article: “Full Southernization and the wealth that we now associate with northwestern Europe came about only after their outright seizure of tropical and subtropical territories and their rounding of Africa and participation in Southern Ocean trade.”
  
5. Explain how all of the following were repercussions of Southernization:
  - a. World-changing Chinese inventions of compass, printing, and gunpowder
  
  - b. Transmission of bubonic plague from China to the Middle East, Africa, and Europe
  
  - c. Expansion of Islam
  
  - d. Portuguese exploration success
  
6. What do you think motivated the author to use the term ‘Southernization’ to describe these exchanges in world history?